

Term	Definition	Notes on Measurement
Arrest		
Arrest	All persons processed by law enforcement agencies, through booking, citation, or summons, for committing an offense in its jurisdiction.	Does not include referrals without a booking, warrants that have not resulted in an arrest, and non-criminal traffic citations
Booking	1)photographing the defendant 2) fingerprinting the defendant 3) obtaining demographic information from the defendant	Does not include cite and release
Call for service	A call for service is an event occurring a law enforcement agency's jurisdiction to which a police employee must respond to evaluate or take action, or an event that comes to the attention of police or is initiated by police that requires formal documentation (e.g., case report, supplemental report or accident report).	Typically includes calls coming in through 9-1-1 or a non-emergency line to a law enforcement agency. Sometimes includes officer-initiated activity. Should this be "citizen-generated" only?
Citation	A written order, issued by law enforcement for a violation, to appear in court at a later date	Criminal, traffic, and ordinance?
Diversion from arrest	When a law enforcement officer has probable cause that a person committed an offense, but gives the individual an alternate disposition, in lieu of a formal arrest.	Usually part of some type of program intended to divert offenders from the traditional criminal justice system.
Emergency Detentions	When an officer places a subject in custody based on specific and recent dangerous acts, attempts, threats, omissions, and/or statements made by the subject as observed reliably by the officer or reliably reported to the officer.	
In custody/detention	Restricting or removing a person's right to freedom of movement, including inducing a belief they may not exercise their free will as a result.	In custody and detention may need to be separated.
Law enforcement	The generic name for the activities of the agencies responsible for maintaining public order and enforcing the law, particularly the activities of prevention, detections, and investigation of crime and apprehension of criminals.	Typically includes municipal police agencies, county sheriffs, some state and federal agencies. What should be included for the purpose of EBDM? Just municipal police and county sheriffs?
Release		Is this in the context of arrest, or cite and release, or pretrial?

Term	Definition	Notes on Measurement
Response time parameters	Amount of elapsed time between when a citizen-generated call for police service is received and arrival of the first officer on scene	Usually starts with when a call is received, but can be inconsistent across jurisdictions.
Service call types/ categories		Difficult to find consistent categories across jurisdictions. Need to develop general categories and instructions on how to fit the categories?
Stop	Temporary detention of an individual for investigation. To be legal, a stop must be based on reasonable suspicion to believe the individual has committed or is about to commit, some violation of the law.	Need to define whether this is vehicle, person, or both
Type of unit responding		What is the goal for this one?
Pretrial		
Appearance rate	The percentage of supervised defendants who make all scheduled court appearances	
Average daily population	Sum of inmates in a facility on each day for a given time period divided by the number of days in that time period	
Average length of stay	The average lengths of jail stay for pretrial detainees who are eligible by statute for pretrial release?	date of release for each pretrial detainee divided by number of detainees
Bail	The process of releasing a defendant from jail or other governmental custody with conditions set to reasonably assure public safety and court appearance, with the condition often being a monetary payment	
Bond	An amount put up by a bail bondsman who collects a non-refundable fee or collateral from the defendant to pay the bail	
Bond hearing	When the court determines if bail is required, and if so will fix the amount and will order the defendant to be held in jail until bail can be posted, generally in the form of cash or a secured bond.	
Caseload ratio	The number of supervised defendants divided by the numbers of case managers	
Defendant	A person against whom a criminal proceeding is pending	

Term	Definition	Notes on Measurement
Failure to appear	When a defendant or witness under subpoena does not show up for a scheduled court appearance. It is understood to carry with it some penalty for the failure, such as the issue of a bench warrant.	
Number of defendants by release type and condition	The number of defendants released by court-ordered release type (personal recognizance, conditional supervision, unsecured bond)	Need to define each type of release?
Preliminary Hearing	A hearing to determine if there is probable cause to believe a crime was committed and if the defendant committed it. If probable cause is established, the case will proceed. If not, the case is dismissed.	
Pretrial		Need definition
Pretrial detention rate	Proportion of pretrial defendants who are detained throughout pretrial case processing	
Risk level	Measure of a person's risk of reoffending; should be based on a validated assessment tool.	Most definitions focus the risk/needs principle and assessing high/medium/low risk
Safety rate	The percentage of supervised defendants who are not charged with a new offense during the pretrial stage	Charged or arrested?
Success rate	violations due to condition violations, 2) appear for all scheduled court appearances, and 3) are not charged with a new offense during pretrial	Charged or arrested?
Time on pretrial supervision	Time between the pretrial agency's assumption of supervision and the end of the program supervision	program to case disposition or issue of new release or detention requirements <i>in days</i> ?
Universal Screening	The percentage of defendants eligible for release by statute or local court rule that the program assesses for release eligibility. Screening includes any combination of pretrial interview, application of a risk assessment instrument, or measurement against other established criteria for release recommendation or program placement	

Term	Definition	Notes on Measurement
------	------------	----------------------

Sources:

<http://www.nhtsa.gov/people/injury/enforce/GuideforOfficers/pages/Glossary.html>

<http://plsinfo.org/healthysmc/12/glossary.html>

<http://www.mncourts.gov/district/5/?page=490>

<https://www.co.rock.wi.us/da-terms>

<http://www.pretrial.org/glossary-terms/>

<http://www.drewlawbooks.com/Definitions.pdf>

<http://mrsc.org/getmedia/10776441-64D9-405B-83F6-2105C534F0A2/policelos.aspx>

http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/html/cd_rom/tech_docs/pubs/CallManagementCommunityPolicing.pdf

<http://www.tucsonaz.gov/police/terms>

<..\Resources\Reports and publications\Policing\statement of emergency detention.doc>

<http://www.bjs.gov/content/pub/pdf/jim12st.pdf>

http://www.courtinnovation.org/sites/default/files/documents/Community_Courts_Misdemeanor_Offenders.pdf

<http://www.bjs.gov/index.cfm?ty=tdtp&tid=7>

<http://www.pretrial.org/download/performance-measures/Measuring%20What%20Matters.pdf>

<http://www.village.bayside.wi.us/DocumentCenter/View/113>

<https://www.fbi.gov/about-us/cjis/ucr/crime-in-the-u.s/2012/crime-in-the-u.s.-2012/persons-arrested/persons-arrested>

Glossary provided by Tiana Glenna, Eau Claire County Criminal Justice Supervisor

<http://www.afp.gov.au/~media/afp/pdf/ips-foi-documents/ips/publication->

<list/afp%20national%20guide%20on%20persons%20in%20custody%20and%20police%20custodial%20facilities%20and%20people%20in%20custody%2>